

# RHIC & AGS Users' Meeting 2010

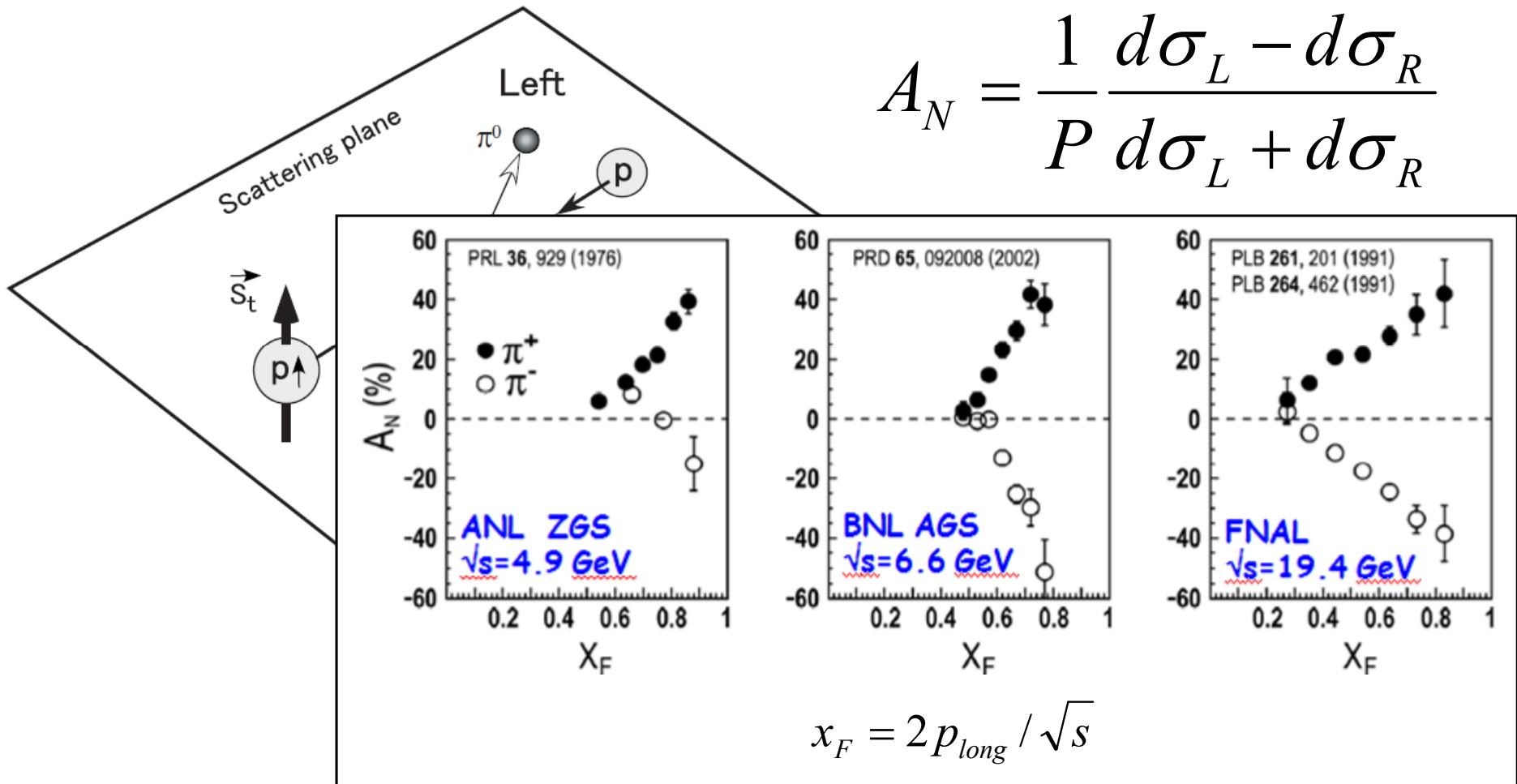
## Spin Physics Workshop

# Recent Results of Transverse Spin Physics in PHENIX

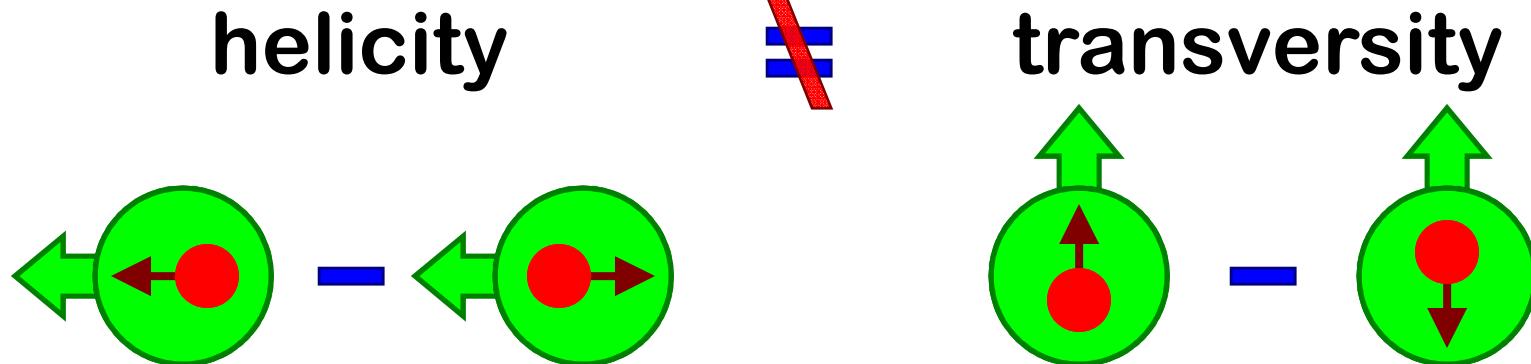
K. Oleg Eyser



# Transverse Asymmetries



# Three major questions



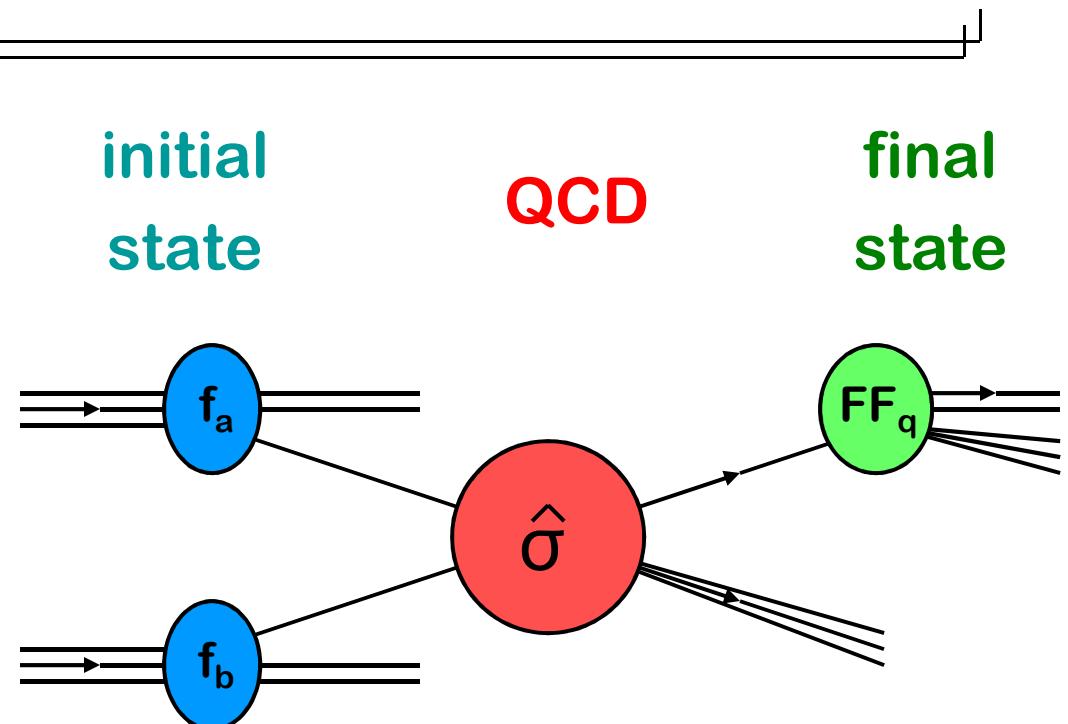
- ❖ What are the origins of transverse-spin phenomena in QCD?
  - Transversity
  - Connections to orbital angular momentum

# Nucleon Collisions

Transversity &  
Collins fragmentation

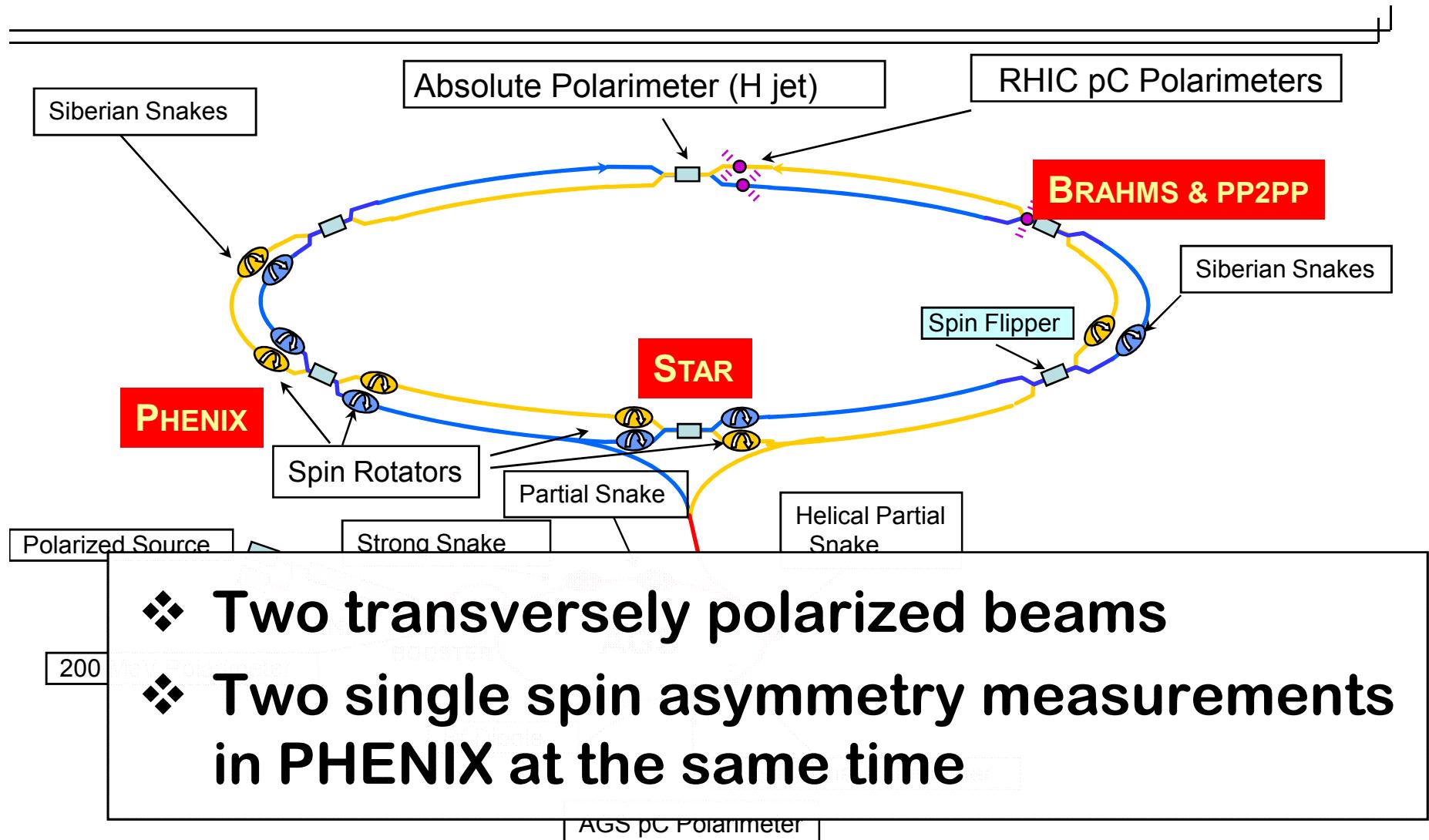
correlation between  
proton spin & quark spin  
+ spin dependant  
fragmentation function

J. C. Collins, Nucl. Phys. B396, 161  
(1993).



$$\propto \delta q(x) \cdot H_1^\perp(z_2, \bar{k}_\perp^2)$$

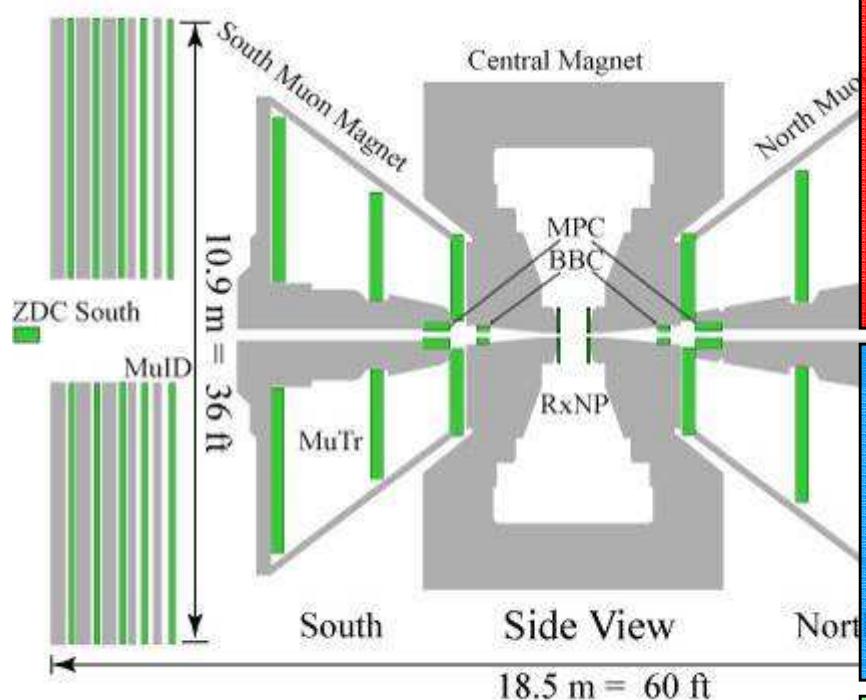
# RHIC



# Luminosity & Polarization

Year	Energy	Polarization	Longitudinal		Transverse	
			$L$ [pb $^{-1}$ ]	$LP^4$ [pb $^{-1}$ ]	$L$ [pb $^{-1}$ ]	$LP^2$ [pb $^{-1}$ ]
2002	200	15	-	-	0.15	$3.4 \times 10^{-3}$
2003	200	27	0.35	$1.9 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
2004	200	40	0.12	$9 \times 10^{-3}$	-	-
2005	200	49 (47)	3.4	$2 \times 10^{-1}$	0.16	$3.5 \times 10^{-2}$
2006	200	57 (51)	7.5	$7.9 \times 10^{-1}$	2.7	$7.0 \times 10^{-1}$
2006	62	48	0.08	$4.2 \times 10^{-3}$	0.02	$4.6 \times 10^{-3}$
2008	200	46	-	-	5.2	$1.1 \times 10^0$
2009	500	35	14	$2.1 \times 10^{-1}$	-	-
2009	200	55	16	$1.5 \times 10^0$	-	-

# PHENIX



**Central Arms  $|\eta| < 0.35$**

- ❖ charged hadrons
- ❖  $\pi^0, \eta$
- ❖ direct photon
- ❖ J/ $\psi$
- ❖ heavy flavor

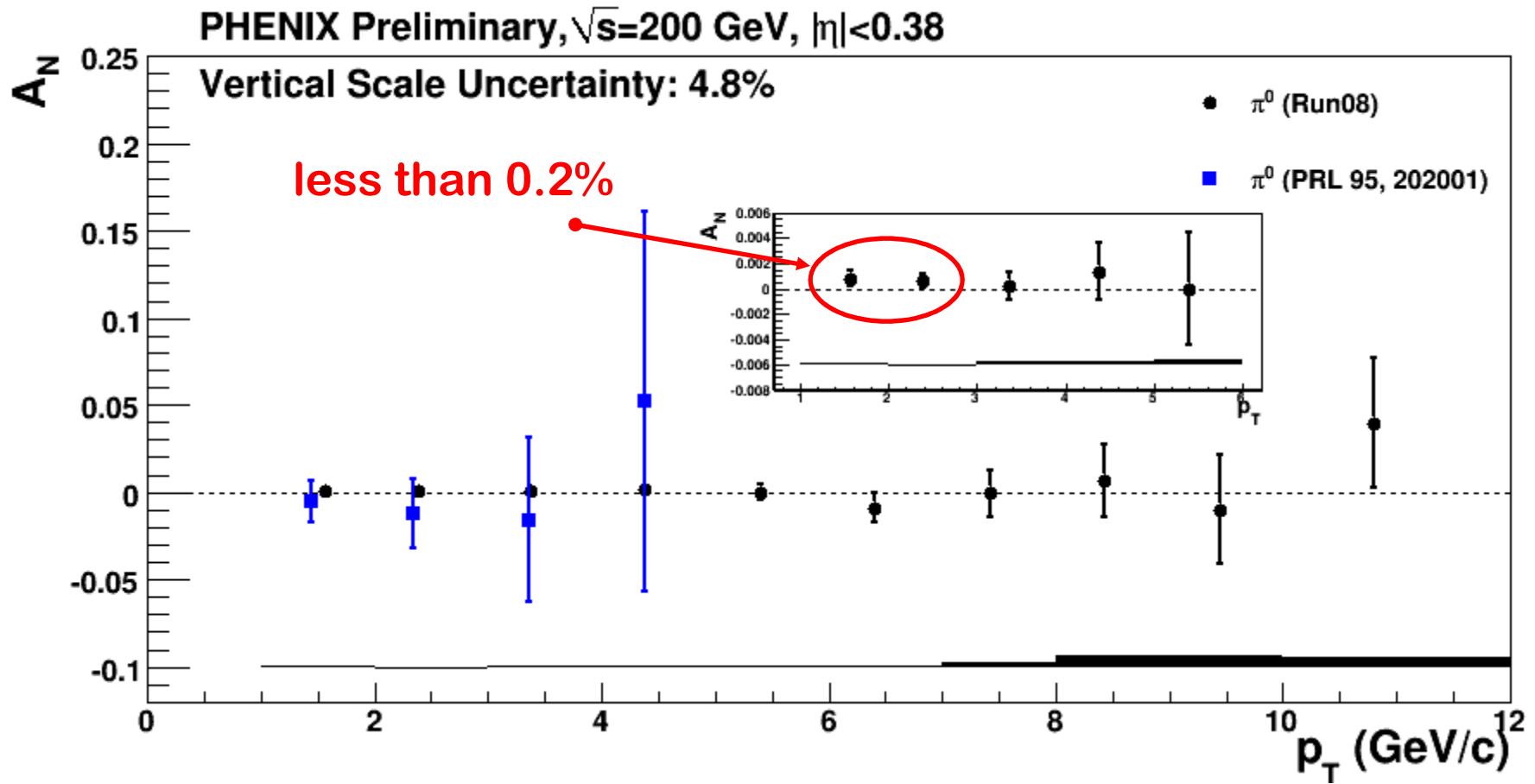
**Muon Arms  $1.2 < |\eta| < 2.4$**

- ❖ J/ $\psi$
- ❖ charged hadrons
- ❖ heavy flavor

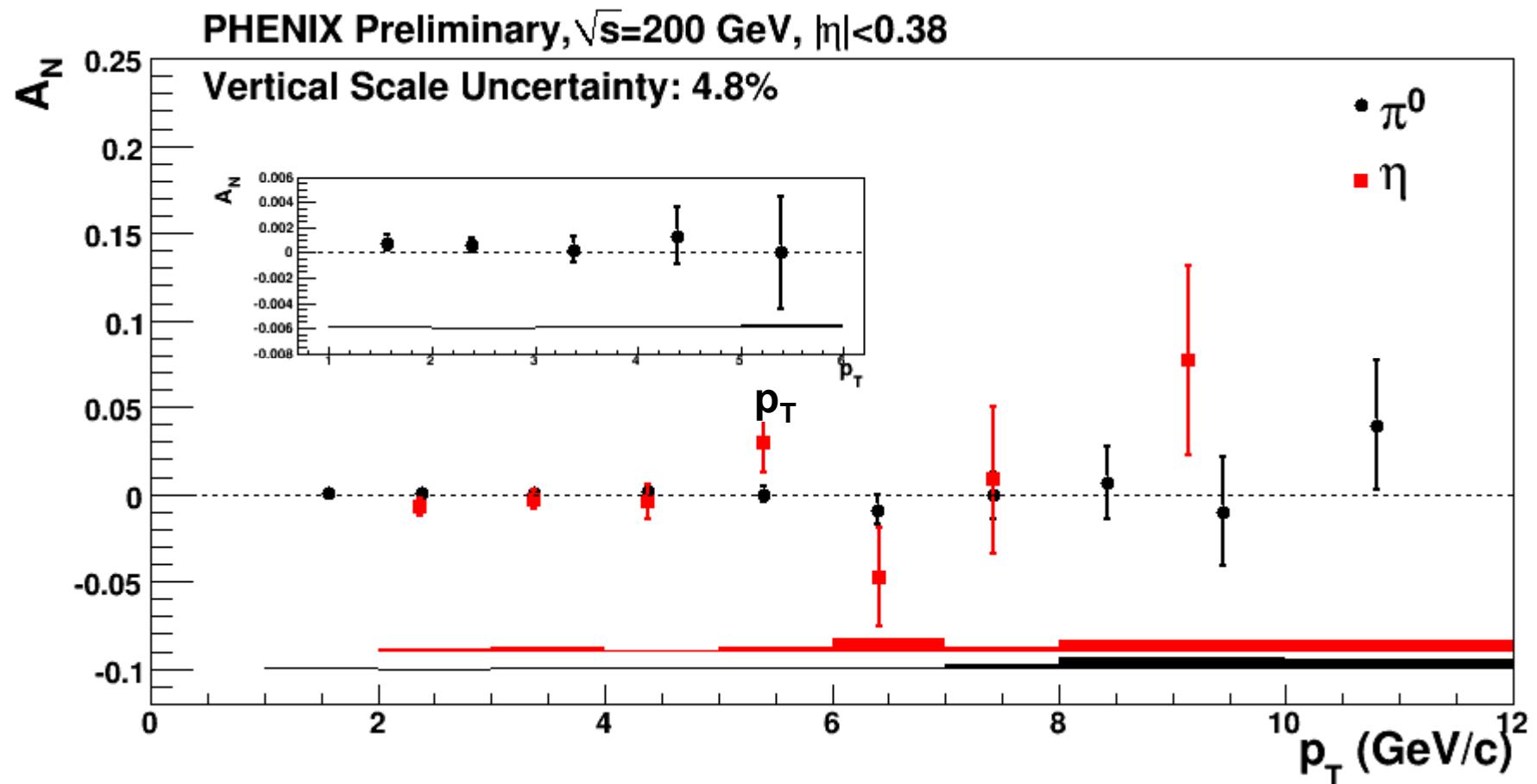
**MPC  $3.1 < |\eta| < 3.9$**

- ❖  $\pi^0, \eta$

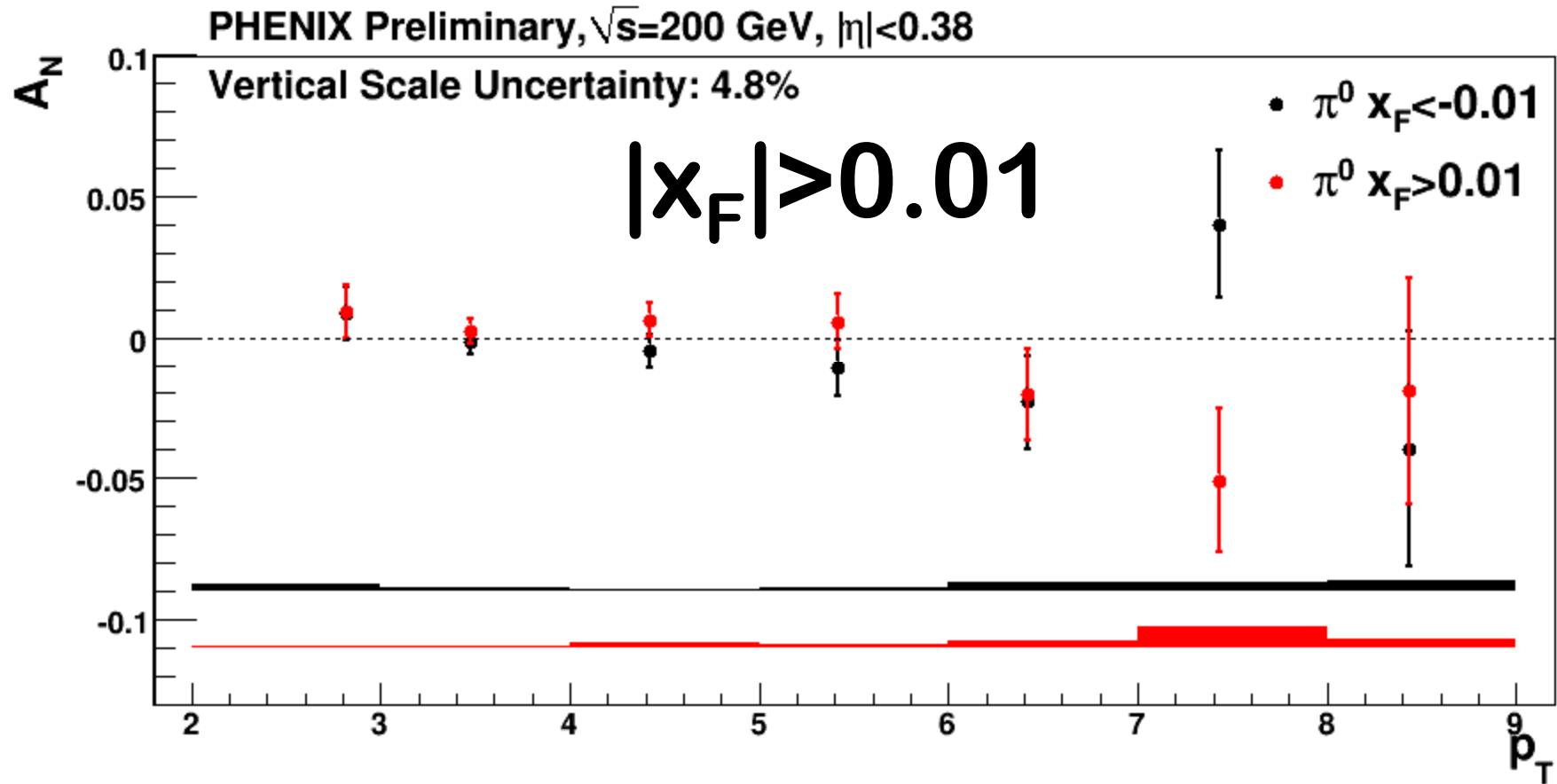
# $A_N$ : mid-rapidity $\pi^0$



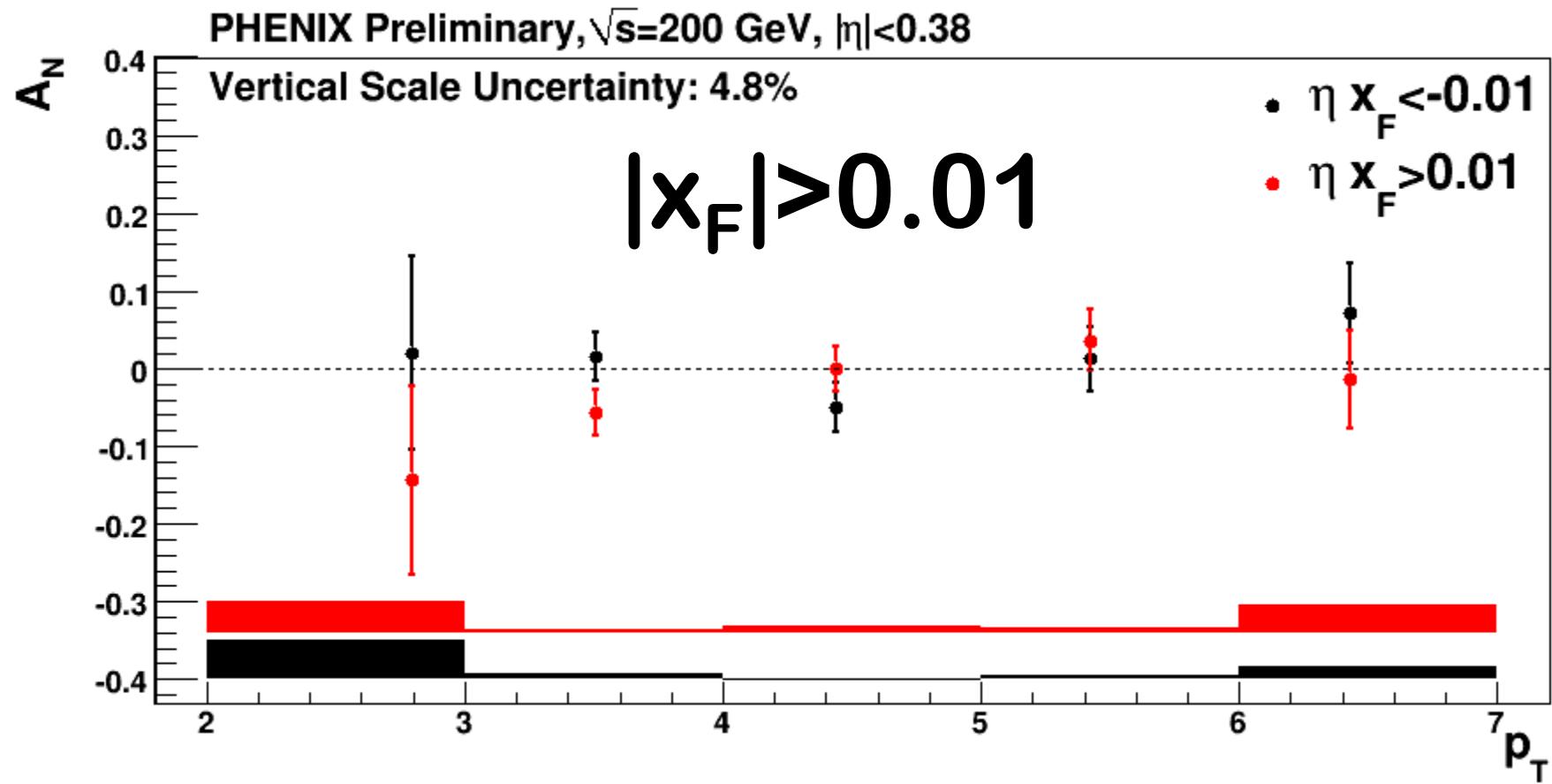
# $A_N$ : mid-rapidity $\pi^0$ and $\eta$



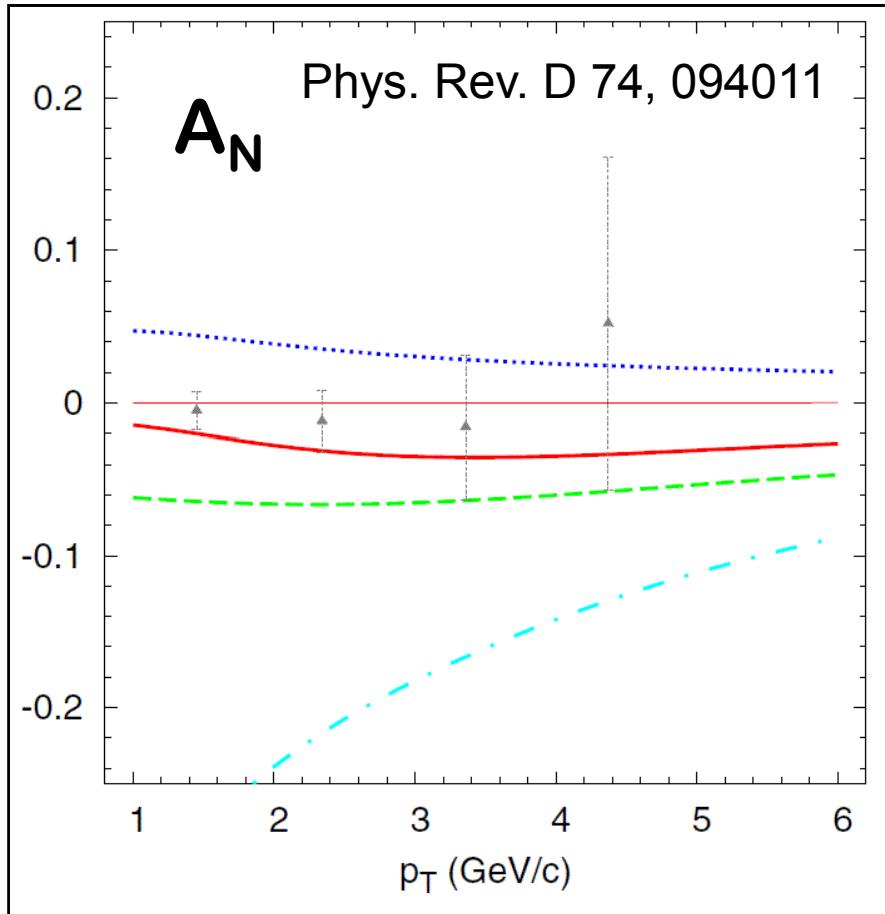
# $A_N$ : mid-rapidity $\pi^0$



# $A_N$ : mid-rapidity $\eta$



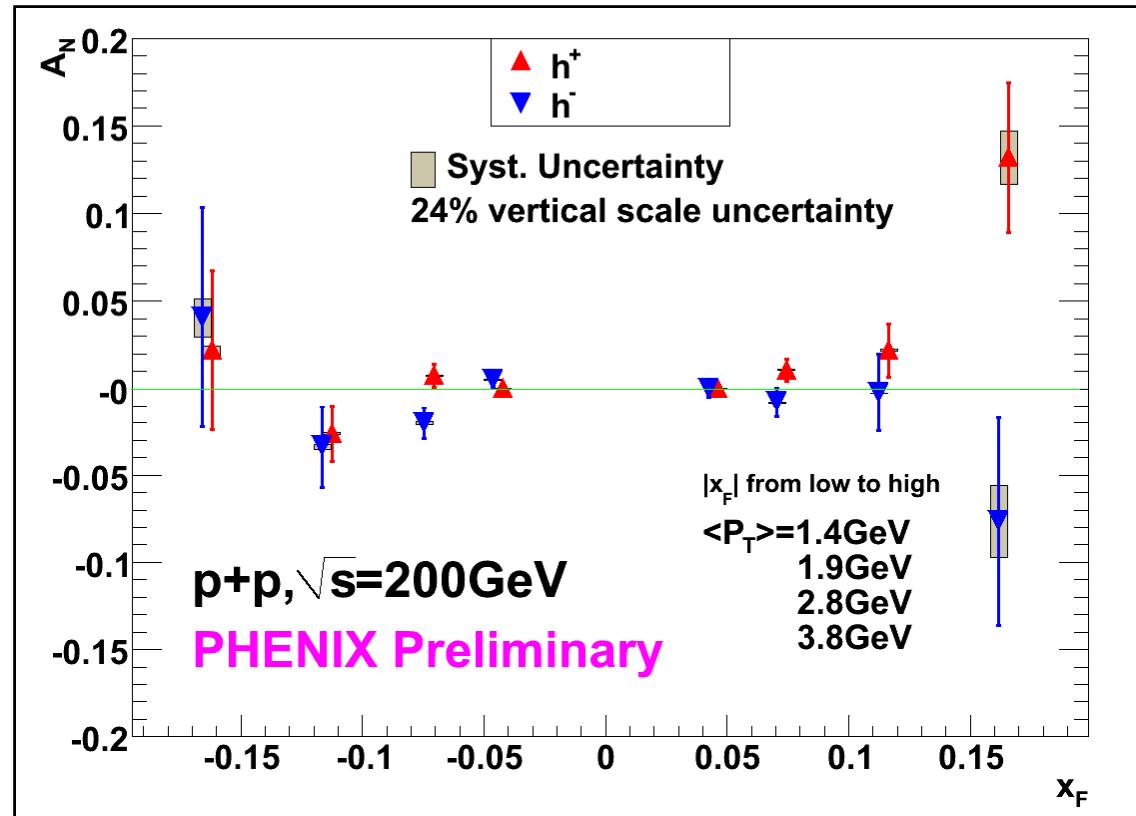
# Limit on Gluon Sivers Function



- gluon Sivers at positivity bound  
no sea quark Sivers
  - gluon Sivers parameterized to  
be 1 sigma from PHENIX  $\pi^0 A_N$
  - sea quark maximized plus  
valence quarks
  - gluon contribution
- ❖ LO model-dependent  
constraints on gluon  
Sivers function from  
PHENIX data at SMALL x

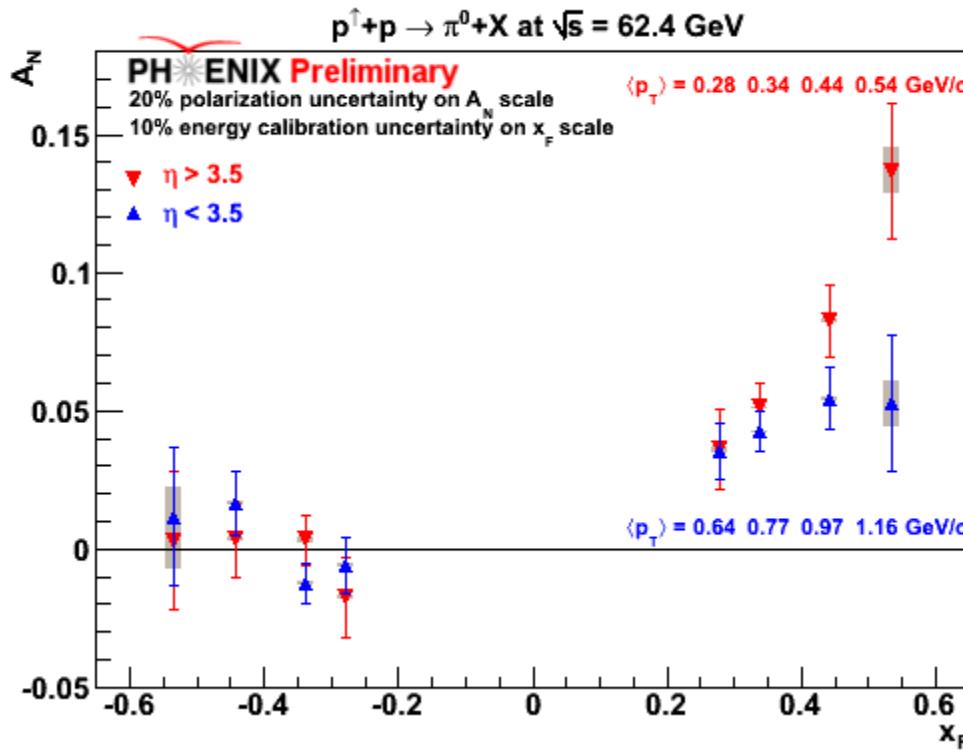
# Forward $A_N$ Charged Hadrons

- ❖ Unidentified charged hadron asymmetry
- ❖ Mid-rapidity results from 2002 & 2005
  - Increased statistics in 2008 data

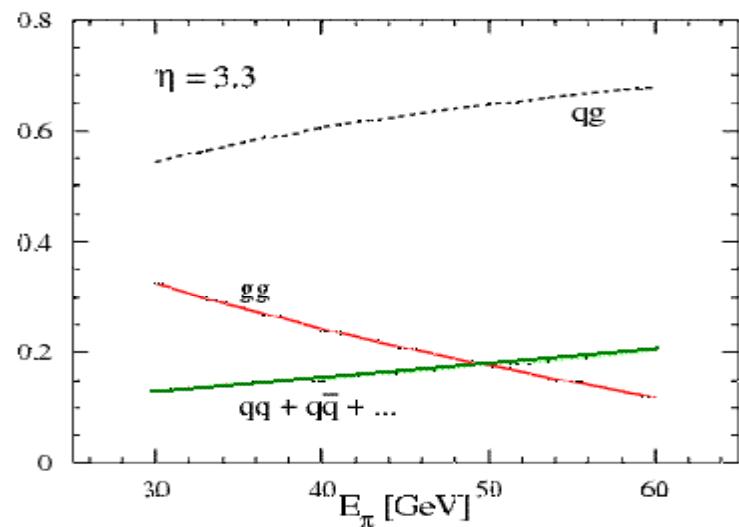


# Forward $A_N$ @ 62.4 GeV

- ❖ Neutral pions
- ❖ quark-gluon dominated

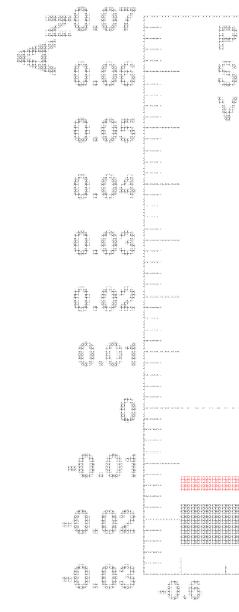


Process contribution to  $\pi^0$ ,  $\eta=3.3$ ,  $\sqrt{s}=200$  GeV  
Guzey et al, PLB 603,173 (2004)



- ❖ global analysis needed!

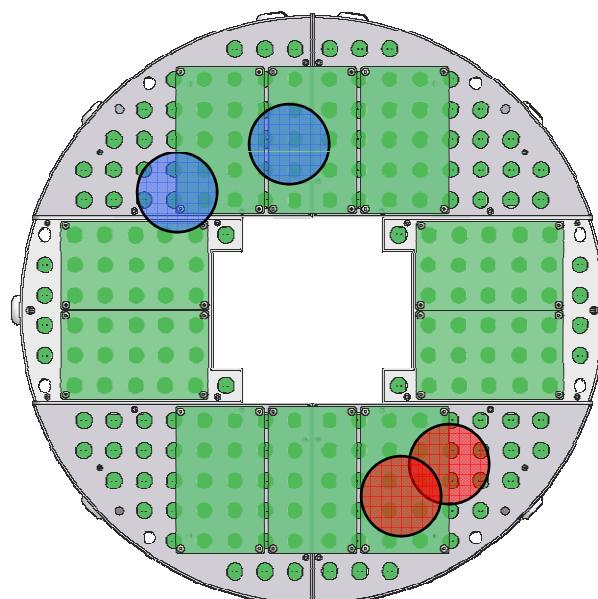
# Forward $A_N$ for Clusters



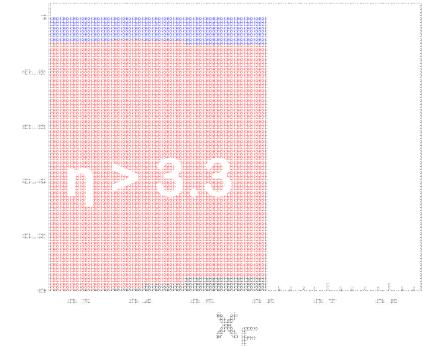
in the Muon Piston Calorimeter  
clusters from pion decay photons  
merge at high energies  
(> 20 GeV)

tower size  
 $2.25^2 \text{ cm}^2$

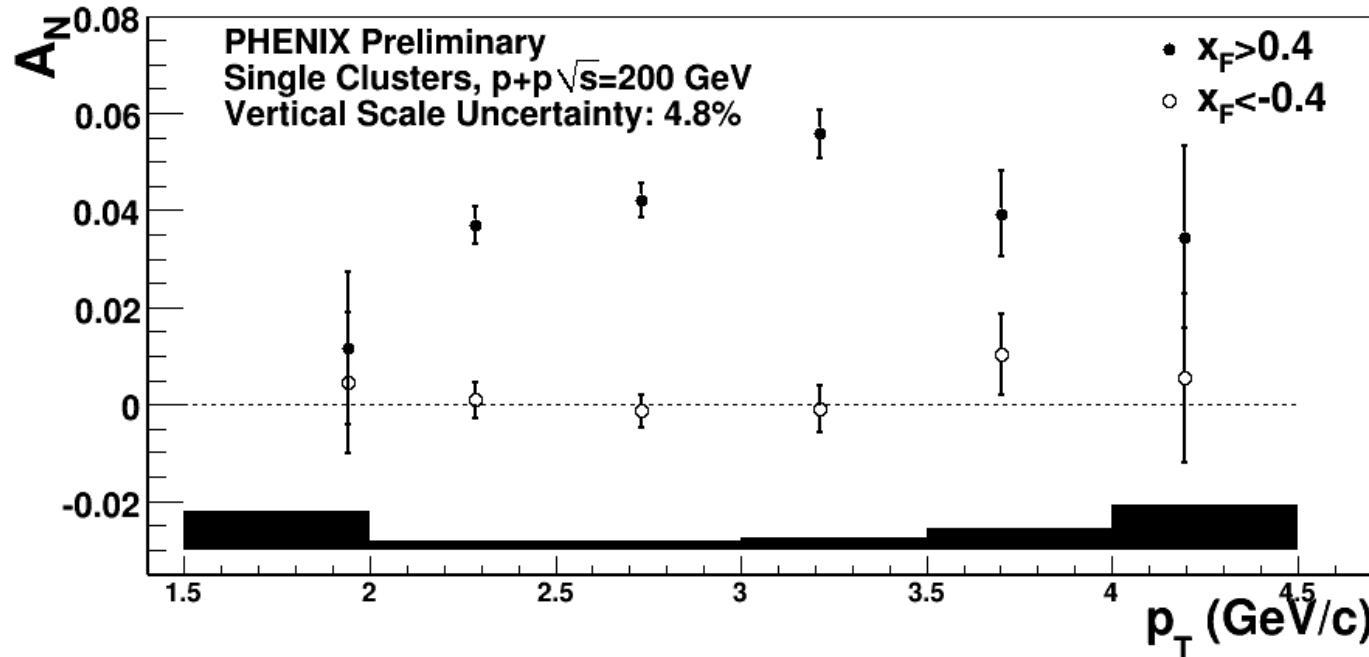
220 cm  
from vertex



$\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$

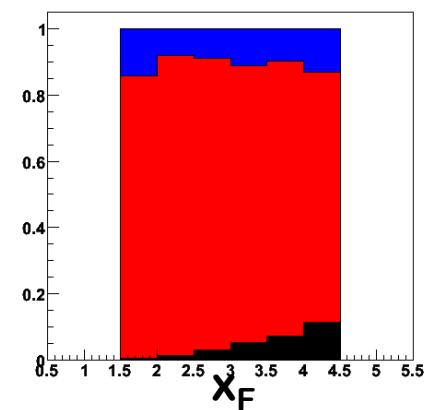


# Forward $A_N$ for Clusters



## Cluster contribution

- ❖ decay photon
- ❖  $\pi^0$
- ❖ direct photon

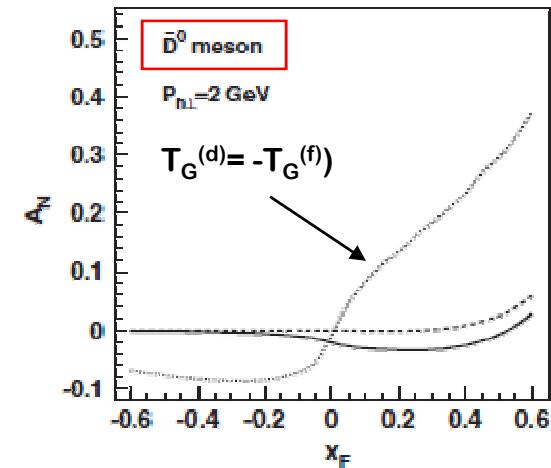
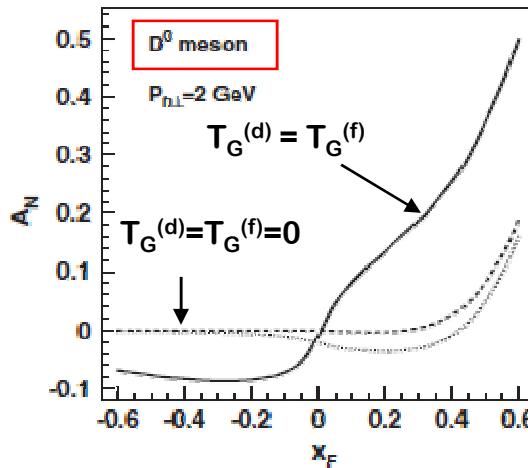


# Heavy Flavor

$p^\uparrow p \rightarrow D\bar{X}$

- ❖ dominated by gluon fusion
- ❖ No gluon transverse momentum
- ❖ Sensitive to gluon Sivers effect

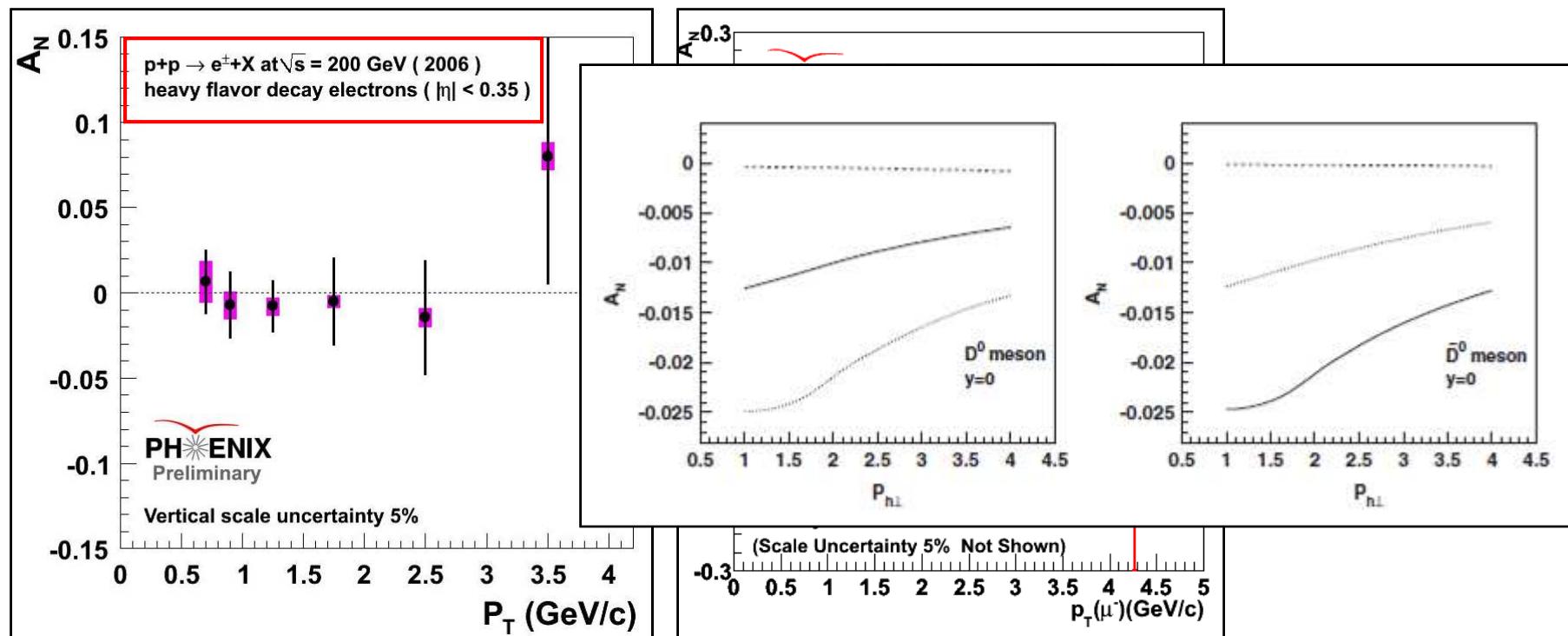
PRD 78 114013 (2008)



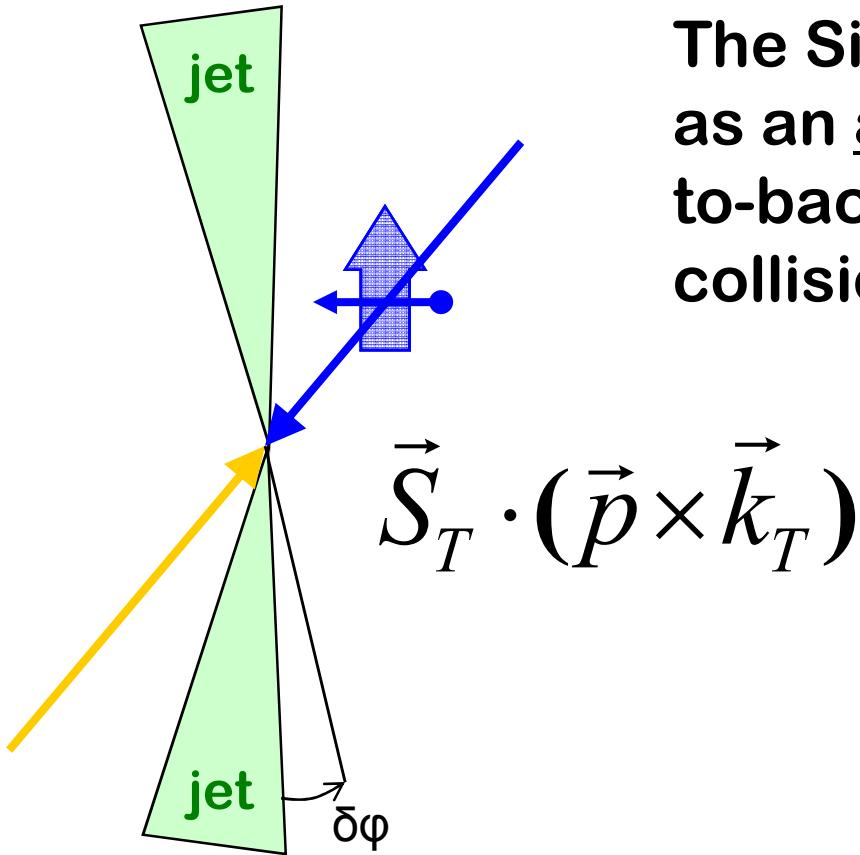
- ❖ Twist-3 gluon correlators  $T_G^{(d)}, T_G^{(f)}$
- ❖ Disentangle effects in  $x_F$  range

# Heavy Flavor

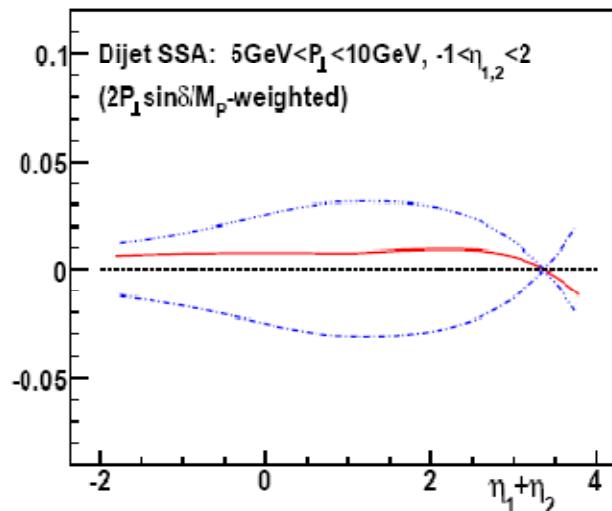
single leptons  
no full D-meson reconstruction



# Back-to-back jets



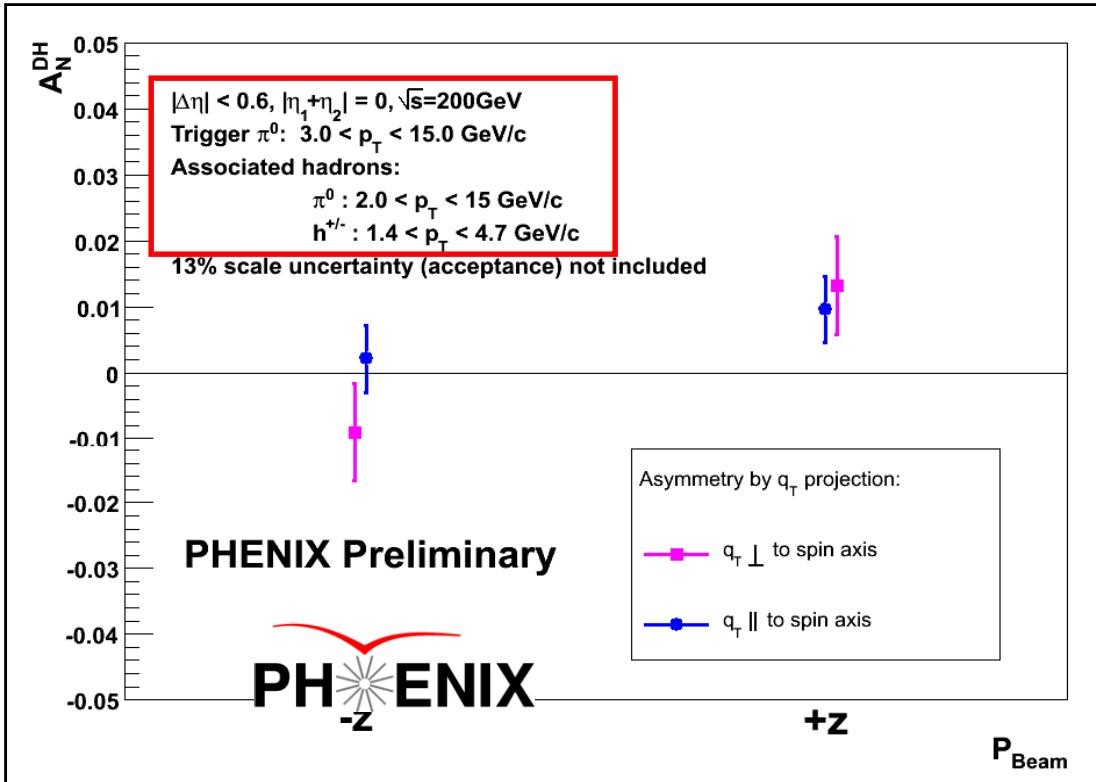
The Sivers effect can manifest itself as an azimuthal asymmetry in back-to-back jets in polarized p+p collisions.



Boer, Vogelsang  
Phys. Rev. D 69, 094025

Bomhof, Mulder, Vogelsang and Yuan  
PRD 75, 074019

# Di-hadrons in PHENIX



- ❖ Sivers asymmetry ( $q_T \perp$ )
- ❖ No asymmetry expected for  $q_T \parallel$
- ❖ Improved statistics for 2008 data set!

Similar analysis possible in different combinations of rapidity

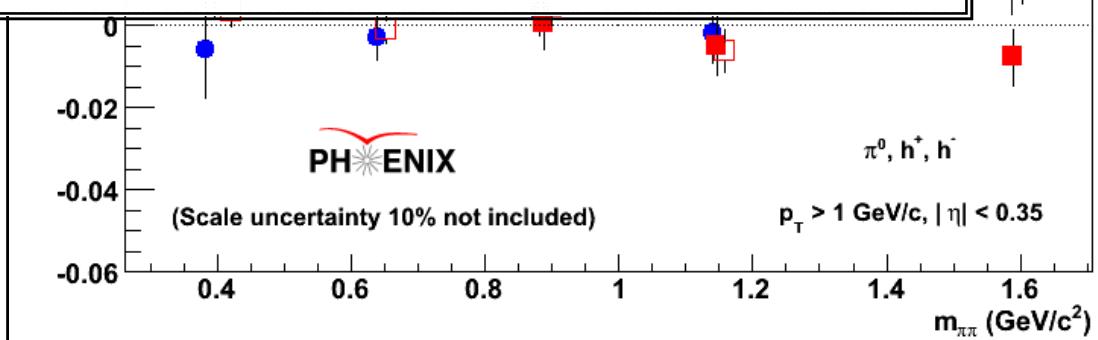
$\eta_{min}$	-3.7	-2.4	-0.35	1.2	3.1
$\eta_{max}$	-3.1	-1.2	+0.35	2.4	3.9

# Interference fragmentation

Matthias Große Perdekamp

Interference fragmentation  
functions in pp and e<sup>+</sup>e<sup>-</sup> data

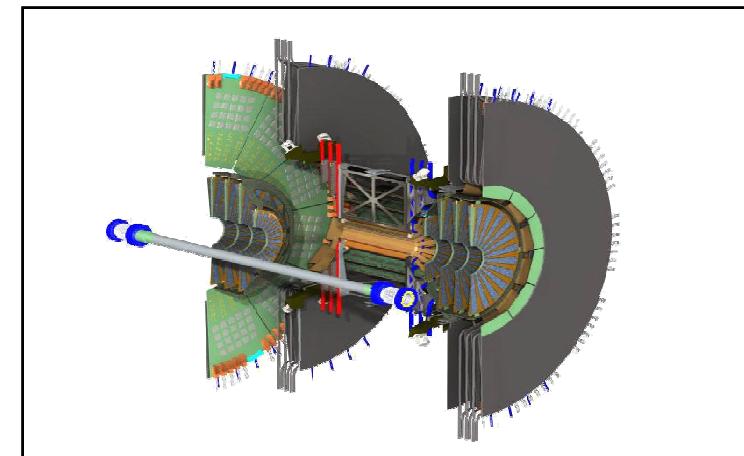
$$A_{UT,\phi}^{h_1,h_2} = \frac{\sigma_\phi^\uparrow - \sigma_\phi^\downarrow}{\sigma_\phi^\uparrow + \sigma_\phi^\downarrow}$$



# Outlook

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- ❖ Non zero asymmetries in forward direction
  - asymmetry for  $\eta$ -meson soon
- ❖ Sivers constraint possible with mid-rapidity data
- ❖ Di-hadron correlations for rapidity separated pairs
- ❖ Heavy flavor tagging with vertex detector upgrades
  - charm/bottom separation

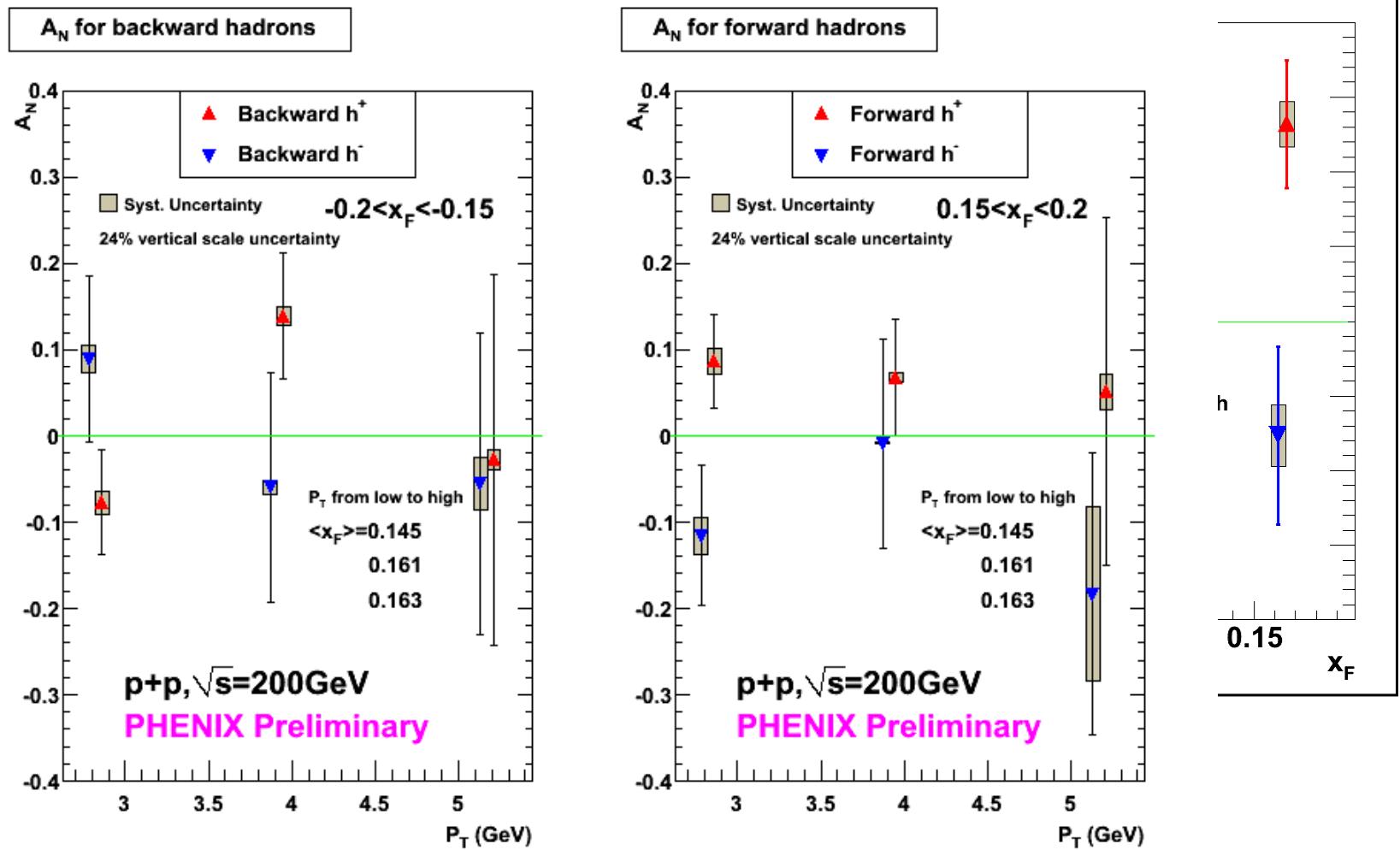


# Backup

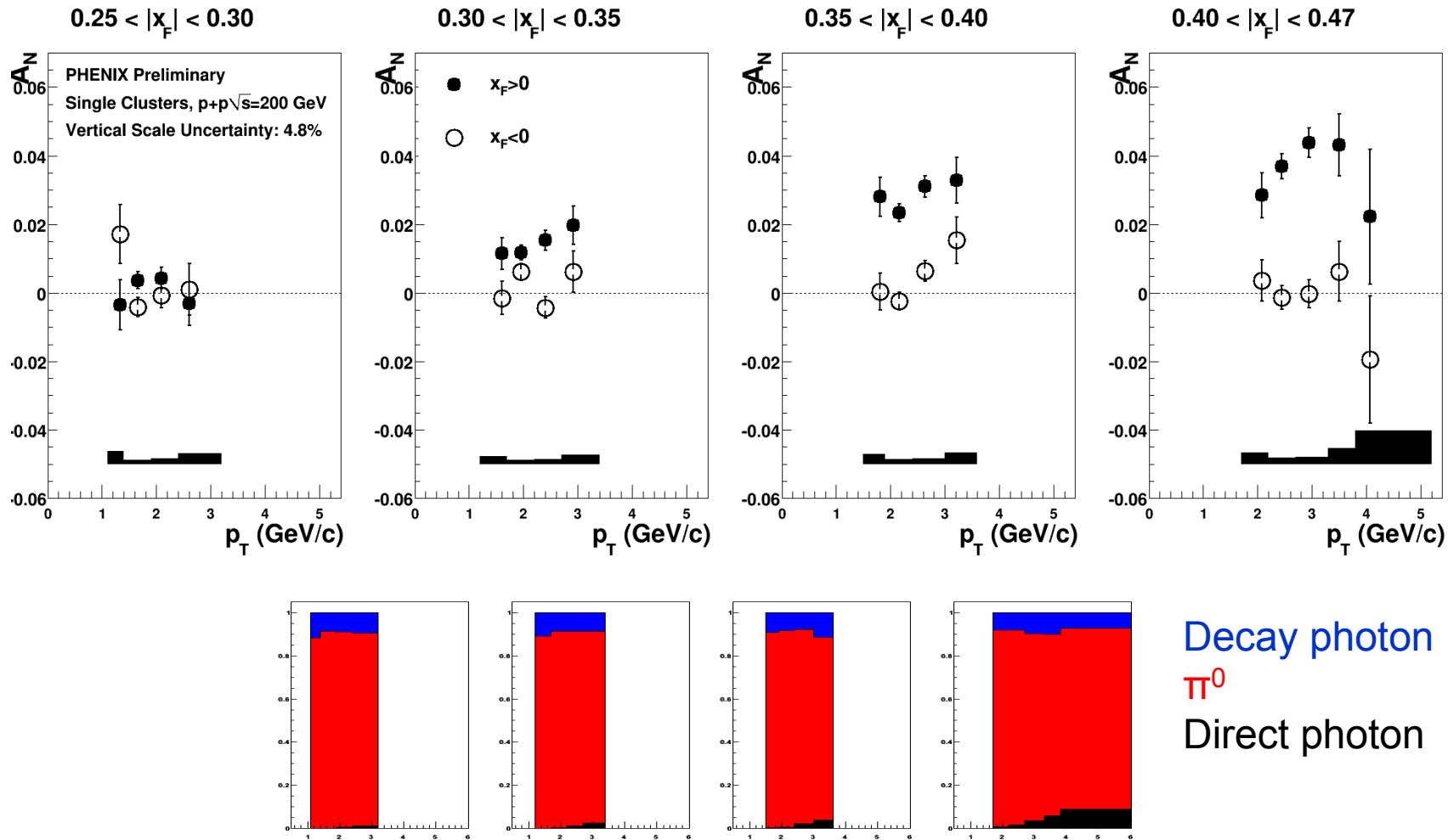
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# Forward $A_N$ Charged Hadrons

- Unidentified charged hadrons
- Asymmetric particle sharing among magnet/ak4
- Non-zero pseudorapidity

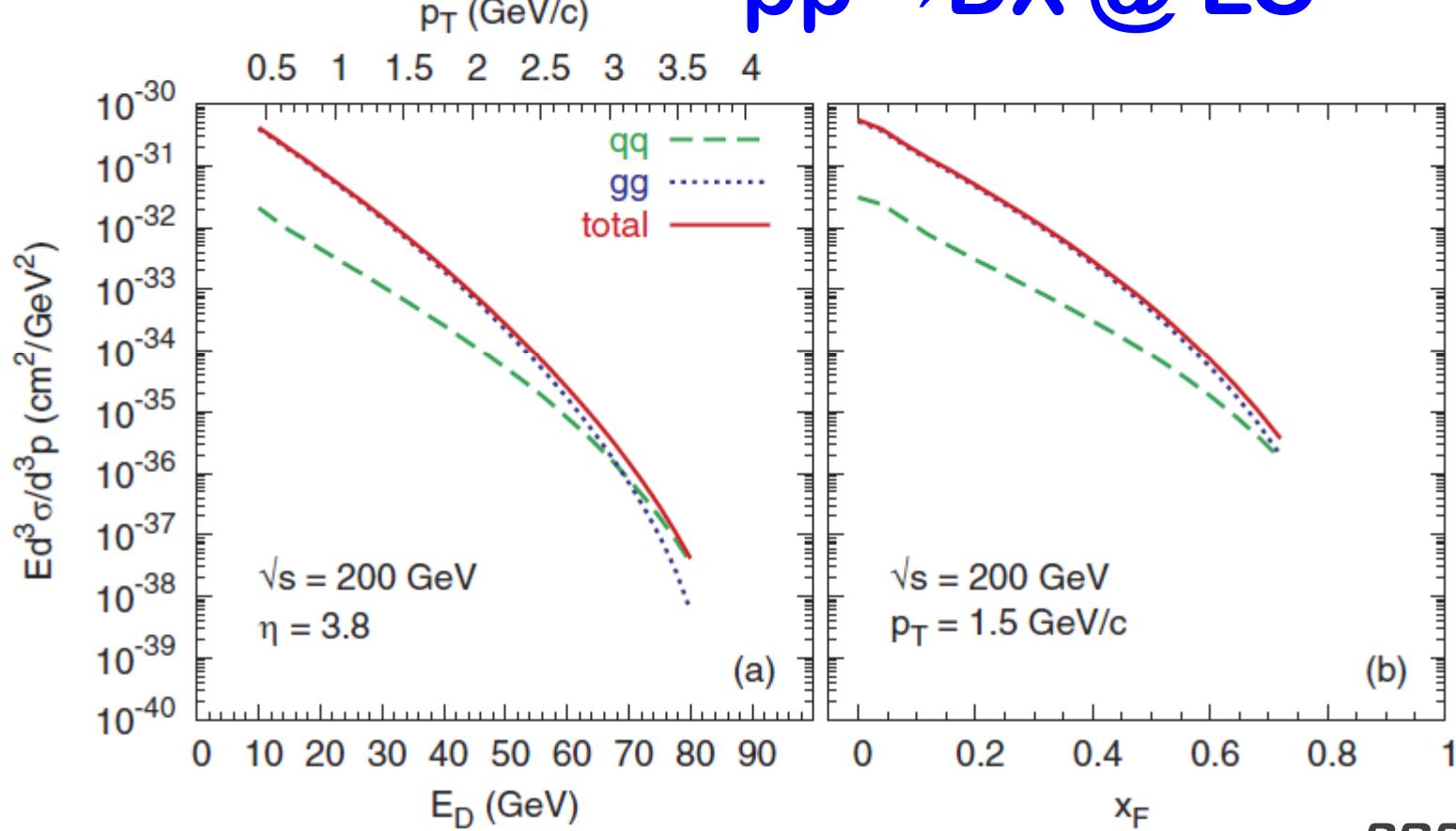


# Forward $A_N$ for clusters



# Heavy Flavor

pp $\rightarrow$ DX @ LO



PRD 70,074025

# Heavy Flavor

- ❖ J/Psi single spin asymmetry
- ❖ production mechanism
- ❖ gluon dynamics
- ❖ larger  $x_F$  lever arm?

